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CONTENTS

I. ANALYSIS, STUDIES, SYNTHESIS

PLANTS SIGNIFICANCE IN JUDICIARY INQUIRY7
Prof. Gheorghe POPA Ph.D.

REFLECTIONS REGARDING THE STATE MONOPOLY IN THE FIELD OF GAMBLING
WITHIN THE EU. ROMANIA'S CASE - 2013/4216..... 12
Assist. Prof. Marius PANTEA Ph.D, State Secretary, Odeta Cristinela NESTOR

LES RELATIONS AVEC LES MEDIAS EN SITUATION DE CRISE..... 19
Assist. univ. drd. Ligia Cristina Maria STANCU

II. EVOLUTION AND TRENDS OF CRIME

CERTAIN ASPECTS CONCERNING THE JUDICIAL SUPERVISION AND
SUPERVISED BAIL..... 27
Lecturer Ph.D. Mihai OLARIU

INTERNATIONALE RECHTSZUSAMMENARBEIT IN STRAFSACHEN 33
Iuliana JIDOVU

THE CONTRACT OF CONSUMPTION: A NEW GENERAL THEORY? 39
Teaching assistant Ioana Cristina PANȚU, Ph.D. candidate

III. RESEARCH AND CRIME PREVENTION

FORENSIC INTERPRETATION OF THE EVIDENCE LEFT BY THE FIRE PRODUCED
INDOORS IN ORDER TO ESTABLISH ITS CENTER AND THE DIRECTION OF
PROPAGATION..... 47
PhD. University Professor POPA GHEORGHE

REFLECTIONS ON THE CRIMINALIZATION OF SERIOUS FOREST CRIMES IN
ROMANIAN LEGISLATION 59
Ph.D. Lecturer professor Petrică-Mihail MARCOCI

LEGAL CLASSIFICATION OF WITHHOLDING AND/OR NON-PAYMENT OF TAXES
AND CONTRIBUTIONS DUE BY EMPLOYERS/EMPLOYEES AND AMENDMENTS TO
BECOME EFFECTUAL AS OF FEBRUARY 1ST 2014 68
Ovidiu ȘANTA Ph.D. student, Police under-commissary Alexandru ENĂCHESCU

CERTAIN ASPECTS CONCERNING THE APPEAL AS ORDINARY JUDICIAL REMEDY,
ACCORDING TO THE PROVISIONS OF THE NEW CRIMINAL PROCEDURE CODE 75
Lecturer Ph.D. Mihai OLARIU

IV. MANAGEMENT OF CRIME INVESTIGATION

LES ROLES, LES OBJECTIFS ET LA NECESSITE DE LA COMMUNICATION DE CRISE 83
Assist. univ. drd. Ligia Cristina Maria STANCU

INTEGRATING CULTURE AND MANAGEMENT 90
Emil STANIMIR

V. SCHENGHEN ISSUES

STUDY ON THE ROAD SAFETY 2011-2020 IN THE EUROPEAN UNION.....101
Lecturer Doctor PhD Laura MAIEREAN



I. ANALYSIS, STUDIES, SYNTHESIS

PLANTS SIGNIFICANCE IN JUDICIARY INQUIRY

Prof. Gheorghe POPA Ph.D.

When an offence was perpetrated within a vegetal environment (wood, park, field with vegetation etc.) the plants can play a significant role in the circumstances clarification in which the offending act was carried out, or even in the author identification. That is the reason we proposed to show in the herein paper the information significance obtained by the vegetal traces/ micro traces examination for the judiciary inquiry.

To facilitate the understanding of the manner in which the plants can be analysed in criminalist purpose, we shown in the introduction several general data about them, with reference to the plants development cycle and the vegetative bodies thereof.

We have shown also methods of searching, discovery and collection of vegetal nature traces, aspects that can be clarified by the interpretation thereof, as regards to the place and time of the offence perpetration, but also possibilities and determining limits of the species of which the vegetal remains come.

Key words: offence, place of deed, traces, vegetative bodies, species, A.D.N.

REFLECTIONS REGARDING THE STATE MONOPOLY IN THE FIELD OF GAMBLING WITHIN THE EU.
ROMANIA'S CASE - 2013/4216

Assist. Prof. Marius PANTEA Ph.D
marius.pantea@academiadepolitie.ro
„A.I.Cuza” Police Academy
Police Faculty, Police Department
State Secretary, Odeta Cristinela NESTOR
odetanestor@yahoo.com
General Secretariat of the Government
President of the National Office for Gambling

The market of gambling in Romania is growing due to the global crisis that began in 2008. The setting to of the National Office for Gambling in 2013 represents an important step taken by the national authorities in order to manage effectively the specific issues. This article tackles the issues regarding the monopoly in gambling and a practical situation on Romania's infringement in the field where the majority of the Member States have problems due to the national provisions. The legal provisions on online gambling represent for the European Commission a challenge and the need to identify some measures to solve the problems. But this would be difficult in the near future because of the particular aspects and the way in which Member States accept or not to have traditional or online gambling.

Keywords: *gambling, National Office for Gambling, online gambling, state monopoly, lottery, infringement*

LES RELATIONS AVEC LES MEDIAS EN SITUATION DE CRISE

*Assist. univ. drd. Ligia Cristina Maria STANCU
ligistancu@yahoo.fr
Académie de Police, Bucarest*

To know why and how to talk, to ask a question, to know to listen, to make a phrase or rephrase, to know how to keep things simple, to put yourself in the shoes of your interlocutor, to know (almost) everything about you, these are as many details that belong to communication. In this context, any specialist, regardless of his field, must know how to communicate effectively. And this has to be learnt and rehearsed, with ambition and perseverance, going into details. Because, as it has been demonstrated, communication is everything.

Key words: communication, crisis, public relations, media, organization



II. EVOLUTION AND TRENDS OF CRIME

CERTAIN ASPECTS CONCERNING THE JUDICIAL SUPERVISION AND SUPERVISED BAIL

Lecturer Ph.D. Mihai OLARIU
avmihaiolariu@yahoo.com
Romanian American University

The New Criminal Procedure Code exhaustively lists (art. 202 paragraph 4): detention, judicial supervision, bail supervision, house arrest, preventive detention. Thus, other procedural measures do not fall under the category of preventive measures, even if they deprive of freedom.

The New Criminal Procedure Code brings important changes in terms of the judicial supervision and bail supervision. The criminal procedures include the obligation not to leave town, the obligation not to leave the country, provisional release, and provisional release on bail.

Key words: procedural measures, preventive measures, judicial supervision, supervised bail

INTERNATIONALE RECHTSZUSAMMENARBEIT IN STRAFSACHEN

Iuliana JIDOVU

*iulianajidovu2000@yahoo.de**

„A.I.Cuza“ Police Academy, Police Faculty

The international judicial cooperation in criminal matters is only a part of the states' efforts to cooperate in all fields via treaties and agreements and by their opportunity to assert themselves internationally. In the European Community area, judicial cooperation functions on the basis of the principles of recognition and mutual trust underlying the community instruments.

Keywords: extradition, European arrest warrant, judicial support, rogatory commission, requesting state, requested state

THE CONTRACT OF CONSUMPTION: A NEW GENERAL THEORY?

*Teaching assistant Ioana Cristina PANȚU, Ph.D. candidate
Romanian- American University*

In this article the author makes an analysis of the main issues they raise the righteous civil contracts applied. They analyzed the principles and limitations of contracts, and served mainly analyzed the structural and functional aspects of aestuia.

Keywords: contract principles of contract, the contract limits, freedom her part of the contract, the institution of the contract, the legal value of the contract.



III. RESEARCH AND CRIME PREVENTION

FORENSIC INTERPRETATION OF THE EVIDENCE LEFT BY THE FIRE PRODUCED INDOORS IN ORDER TO ESTABLISH ITS CENTER AND THE DIRECTION OF PROPAGATION

PhD. University Professor POPA GHEORGHE

In this article the author examines the main issues related to the ways forensic demonstrable direction of propagation of fire in the fire inside the building. These aspects are important when trying to reconstitute the event and its dynamics

Keywords: fire inside, the direction of propagation of fire, fire causes, the place where the fire started, the rate of expansion of the fire

REFLECTIONS ON THE CRIMINALIZATION OF SERIOUS FOREST CRIMES IN ROMANIAN LEGISLATION

Ph.D. Lecturer professor PETRICĂ-MIHAIL MARCOCI

mihaimarcoci@yahoo.com

Police Academy "Alexandru Ioan Cuza" Bucharest

Romania has experienced a serious downsizing of the national forest. The faulty policies of forest area management, the failure to prevent and combat crime, the corruption of forestry employees have led to a real ecological disaster. The new crimes introduced by the Forestry Code adopted in 2008 are aimed at reducing criminality levels.

Keywords: Forest crimes, reduction of national forestry

**LEGAL CLASSIFICATION OF WITHHOLDING AND/OR NON-PAYMENT OF TAXES
AND CONTRIBUTIONS DUE BY EMPLOYERS/EMPLOYEES AND AMENDMENTS
TO BECOME EFFECTUAL AS OF FEBRUARY 1ST 2014**

Ovidiu ŞANTA Ph.D. student
santa.ovidiu@gmail.com
Police Academy „Alexandru Ioan Cuza” – Bucharest
Police under-commissary Alexandru ENĂCHESCU
enachescualexandru@yahoo.com
Head of department for Fighting Tax Evasion
within the Fraud Investigation Service of IPJ-Ilfov

The retention and/or non-payment of the amounts representing taxes and contributions owed by employers and employees have a direct impact on the formation of state revenues, causing a sharp decrease of the revenue needed to fulfil its basic functions.

Keywords: insurance contribution, health insurance contribution, contribution to the unemployment fund, income tax from wages, employer, employee, budget

CERTAIN ASPECTS CONCERNING THE APPEAL AS ORDINARY JUDICIAL REMEDY, ACCORDING TO THE PROVISIONS OF THE NEW CRIMINAL PROCEDURE CODE

Lecturer Ph.D. Mihai OLARIU
avmihaiolariu@yahoo.com
Romanian American University

The introduction of a petition for judicial remedy does not give rise to a new legal relation in the criminal procedure, but actually determines the covering of a new stage in the trial, at the end whereof the legal review court will pass a decision denying or approving the challenged one.

The relevance of judicial remedies in making justice has also determined the inclusion in art. 129 from the Constitution of Romania of the principle according to which "the interested parties and the Public Ministry may challenge court decisions according to the law".

The appeal may be defined as the de facto and de jure ordinary judicial remedy against court decisions passed on the merits by the first instance law court, claiming the cancellation of such decision. After the enforcement of the New Criminal Procedure Code, the appeal became the only ordinary judicial remedy.

Key words: appealable court orders, appellant, statutory period of appeal, reinstatement of appeal, lodging of appeal, substantiation of appeal.



IV. MANAGEMENT OF CRIME INVESTIGATION

LES ROLES, LES OBJECTIFS ET LA NECESSITE DE LA COMMUNICATION DE CRISE

Assist. univ. drd. Ligia Cristina Maria STANCU

ligistancu@yahoo.fr

Académie de Police, Bucarest

When a crisis starts, few institutions have the necessary means to deal with it. Thus, these organizations face big risks: regarding the existence of the organization, in the worst case, or image deterioration, which, in most cases, is shorter in time.

How should this emergent reality be dealt with? What categories should be put into action so that to act in uncertain situations? How should we create an area of mediation between the actors involved so that they act together when the crisis brings into light conflicts of rationality?

Key words: communication, crisis, public relations, media, organization

INTEGRATING CULTURE AND MANAGEMENT

Emil STANIMIR

emil_stanimir@yahoo.com

Teleorman County Police Inspectorate

In today fast-moving world, organizations are constantly evolving and a major challenge of the management is to adapt effectively to different cultures.

Cultural knowledge is very important because culture orients human beings, gives them identities and influences their interactions.

*Responsible use of cultural knowledge can provide advantages to decision makers managing the multidimensional challenges of the organizations.**

Keyword: Culture, Management, Organizational culture, Organization, Organizational behavior, Symbols, Heroes, Rituals, Values



V. SCHENGHEN ISSUES

STUDY ON THE ROAD SAFETY 2011-2020 IN THE EUROPEAN UNION

Lecturer Doctor PhD Laura MAIEREAN
Police Academy "Alexandru Ioan Cuza"
laura_maierean@yahoo.com

Sectoral Operational Programme - Transport is one of the seven operational programs under the "Convergence". By increasing and improving investment in physical capital, aims to accelerate the convergence of Romania by improving conditions for growth and employment. SOP is the tool that develops objectives of the National Strategic Reference Framework (NSRF), establishing priorities, goals and funding for the development of the transport sector in Romania. The total budget SOP for the programming period 2007 - 2013 is about 5.7 billion, which represents approximately 23% of the overall structural operations for Romania for the period.

Keywords: transport, traffic rules, European Union, member European States, crime analysis